

# China And The World Since 1945: A Dynamic Relationship Shaping Global Politics

Highly skilled migration in Brazil – from isolation to global integration?

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(English version = Migrations des personnes hautement qualifiées au Brésil. De l'isolement à l'insertion internationale ? = *Brésil(s)* 7 | 2015, pp. 147-172.



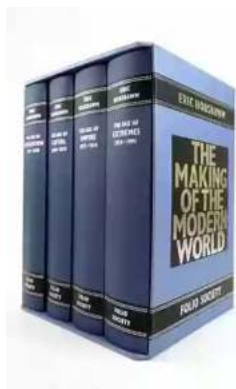
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The world underwent significant changes after the end of World War II in 1945, and China's role in global politics only grew more prominent over time. From being a war-torn nation seeking stability and emancipation, China transformed into a major player on the international stage, exerting influence in various

domains. This article explores the historical trajectory of China and its relationship with the world since 1945, analyzing key events, policies, and the evolving dynamics of this engaging journey.

## The Early Years: The Founding of the People's Republic of China

1949 marked a momentous turning point in China's history as the Communist Party, led by Chairman Mao Zedong, proclaimed the establishment of the People's Republic of China. This event ushered in a new era, rife with opportunities and challenges both domestically and internationally. China faced the arduous task of rebuilding a war-ravaged country, while simultaneously striving for recognition and establishing diplomatic relations with other nations.



### China and the World since 1945: An International History (The Making of the Contemporary World)

by Barbara Stuber(1st Edition, Kindle Edition)

★★★★☆ 4 out of 5

Language : English  
File size : 442 KB  
Text-to-Speech : Enabled  
Screen Reader : Supported  
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled  
Word Wise : Enabled  
Print length : 162 pages



The Cold War era brought contrasting impacts for China's relationship with the world. Initially, China aligned itself closely with the Soviet Union, adopting a socialist model and becoming an active participant in promoting worldwide communist revolutions. However, tensions eventually arose between China and

the Soviet Union, leading to an ideological split that transformed global political dynamics.

## **The Great Leap Forward and the Cultural Revolution: Internal Turmoil and External Isolation**

In the late 1950s and 1960s, China underwent several domestic initiatives, notably the Great Leap Forward and the Cultural Revolution. These ambitious campaigns sought to accelerate economic growth and reshape society based on communist ideals. However, these policies created significant disruptions, causing widespread famines, economic setbacks, and political turmoil.

Internationally, China found itself increasingly isolated during this period. Relations with the United States, which had initially shown some signs of improving, deteriorated as ideological differences and geopolitical tensions heightened. China felt surrounded, making diplomatic breakthroughs difficult to achieve.

## **The Opening Up and Economic Reform: China's Rise as a Global Economic Powerhouse**

In the late 1970s, Chairman Deng Xiaoping implemented far-reaching economic reforms, marking a new phase in China's relationship with the world. The Open Door Policy aimed to attract foreign investment and technology to revitalize the Chinese economy. Special Economic Zones were established, leading to the rise of manufacturing industries and export-oriented growth.

This period witnessed a significant reintegration of China into the global economy. It engaged in economic cooperation with various countries, encouraging trade and participating actively in global forums. China's economic rise also brought

about seismic shifts in the balance of power, raising concerns and opportunities for other nations.

## **China's Emergence as a Major Global Player**

China's rapid economic development further solidified its position as an influential global player. The country's increasing military capabilities, space exploration endeavors, and advancements in science and technology have grabbed international attention. Its ambitious One Belt One Road initiative seeks to reshape global trade patterns and promote cross-continental connectivity.

However, China's growing influence has also raised concerns and skepticism among other powerful nations. Geopolitical tensions exist, particularly with the United States. Issues such as territorial disputes, South China Sea claims, and human rights have strained relationships, shaping the dynamics of contemporary international politics.

## **China and Global Challenges: Climate Change and Pandemic Cooperation**

As the world faces pressing global challenges, China's role in addressing them becomes increasingly critical. Climate change and the COVID-19 pandemic highlight the need for global cooperation and coordination. In recent years, China has committed to significant sustainability efforts, aiming to achieve carbon neutrality by 2060. Additionally, the country has actively participated in global efforts to combat the pandemic through assistance, vaccine development, and resource sharing.

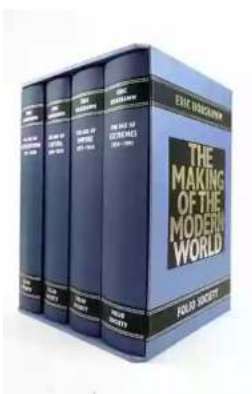
The future of China's relationship with the world remains complex and multifaceted. Its blend of tradition and modernity, the pursuit of geostrategic

interests, and its commitment to international collaborations make China a key player in shaping global politics in the 21st century.

Since 1945, China has undergone a remarkable transformation from a war-torn nation to an influential global player. Its journey has been characterized by domestic challenges, such as economic reforms and internal political upheavals, as well as complex interactions with the international community.

China's rise on the world stage has led to profound changes in global politics, economy, and culture. While offering opportunities for collaboration and development, it has also posed challenges and sparked geopolitical rivalries.

The story of China and the world since 1945 is a captivating tale of resilience, ambition, and complexity, illustrating the ever-evolving dynamics of global relationships and the transformative power of a nation's historical trajectory.



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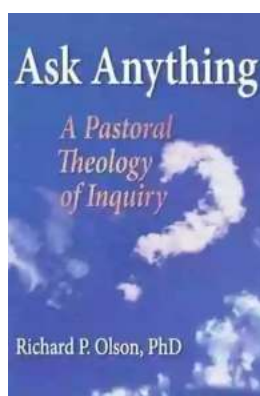


The emergence of China as a dominant regional power with global influence is a significant phenomenon in the twenty-first century. Its origin could be traced back

to 1949 when the Chinese Communist Party under Mao Zedong came to power and vowed to transform China and the world. After the 'century of humiliation', China was in constant search of a new identity on the world stage. From alliance with the Soviet Union in the 1950s, China normalized relations with America in the 1970s and embraced the global economy and the international community since the 1980s. This book examines China's changing relations with the two superpowers, Asian neighbours, Third World countries, and European powers.

China and the World since 1945 offers an overview of China's involvement in the Korean War, the Sino-Soviet split, Sino-American rapprochement, the end of the Cold War, and globalization. It assesses the roles of security, ideology, and domestic politics in Chinese foreign policy and provides a synthesis of the latest archival-based research on China's diplomatic history and Cold War international history

This engaging new study examines the rise of China from a long-term historical perspective and will be essential to students of Chinese history and contemporary international relations.



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