# Devilish Indians And Puritan Fantasies: The American Social Experience 19



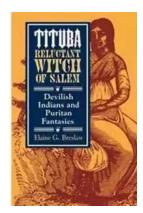
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The 19th century in America was a time of great social and cultural transformation. As the young nation expanded its territories and encountered various indigenous tribes, it gave rise to a clash between the Devilish Indians, as they were often portrayed, and the Puritan Fantasies harbored by the early settlers.

#### The Romanticized Vision of Native Americans

Long before the arrival of Europeans in North America, Native American tribes inhabited the land, each with its own distinct culture, practices, and beliefs.

However, as Europeans settled and began establishing their colonies, they brought with them their preconceived notions and stereotypes of the indigenous people they encountered.



## Tituba, Reluctant Witch of Salem: Devilish Indians and Puritan Fantasies (The American Social

**Experience Book 19)** by Elaine G. Breslaw(Kindle Edition)

★★★★★ 4.5 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 3425 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 272 pages

Screen Reader



: Supported

In the 19th century, with the Romantic movement gaining momentum, a romanticized vision of Native Americans emerged, heavily influenced by works of literature and art. Native Americans, in this idealized image, were seen as noble savages - mysterious, untamed, and living in harmony with nature.

This portrayal was fueled by the fascination with the romanticized notion of the "noble savage" character that often appeared in various novels, poems, and paintings of the time. Writers like James Fenimore Cooper and Henry David Thoreau depicted Native Americans as heroic figures, embodying freedom and closeness with nature in contrast to the perceived constraints of the rapidly industrializing society.

Unsurprisingly, this romanticized view excluded the true complexities of indigenous cultures, their diverse traditions, and their long-standing civilizations. It perpetuated a one-dimensional perspective, although well-intended, which ultimately contributed to the lack of understanding and the marginalization of Native Americans.

#### The Clash of Cultures

The clash between the Devilish Indians and Puritan Fantasies became more pronounced as settlements expanded further westward. The expansion of the United States into lands inhabited by Native American tribes led to numerous conflicts, displacements, and forced assimilation attempts. The dominant Puritan culture, driven by its own religious convictions, sought to suppress and control the indigenous peoples' practices, beliefs, and way of life.

The Puritan Fantasies were deeply rooted in their desire to shape a society according to their own strict moral and religious codes, which often clashed with the way of life of the indigenous communities. The Puritans sought to "civilize" the Native Americans and convert them to Christianity, believing their own way to be superior.

These ideals led to clashes, sometimes violent, between the two cultures. The Puritans saw the Native Americans as heathens, devil-worshipers, and a threat to their own religious and social order. They labeled native rituals, beliefs, and customs as "devilish" or "savage."

On the other hand, indigenous tribes resisted the intrusion on their lands, their way of life, and their spiritual beliefs. They defended their cultural identity, their connection to the land, and their sovereignty, leading to conflicts that shaped the history of America in this tumultuous era.

#### The Complex Reality and Contemporary Reflections

While the clash between the Devilish Indians and Puritan Fantasies dominated the narrative of the 19th-century American social experience, it is crucial to recognize the complexity and diversity of both Native American cultures and Puritan communities.

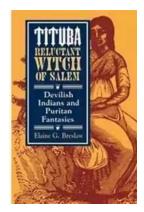
Native Americans were not a monolithic group nor were the Puritans who settled in America universally intolerant. Numerous Native American tribes coexisted and interacted differently with European settlers, some even forming alliances, trading agreements, and adapting to the changing circumstances. Similarly, diverse interpretations of Christianity within the Puritan communities allowed for varying degrees of acceptance and interaction with indigenous cultures.

Today, the historic clash of cultures remains relevant and continues to shape the American social experience. The marginalized position of Native Americans, the struggles for recognition, land rights, and cultural preservation, remain ongoing issues. On the other hand, the legacy of the Puritan Fantasies can still be observed in the societal norms, values, and religious landscape of the United States.

The clash between Devilish Indians and Puritan Fantasies during the 19th century in America was a complex and multifaceted phenomenon. It was a clash between two different worldviews, fueled by stereotypes, misunderstandings, and conflicting interpretations of culture, religion, and land ownership.

By acknowledging the historical context and the nuances of this clash, we can better understand the long-lasting impact it had on Native American communities and the broader American social experience. Reflecting on this forgotten chapter

can also guide us towards a more inclusive and compassionate future, where diverse cultures and beliefs are celebrated rather than condemned.



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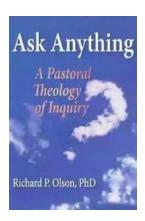
A landmark contribution to women's history that sheds new light on the Salem witch trials and one of its most crucial participants, Tituba of The Crucible

In this important book, Elaine Breslaw claims to have rediscovered Tituba, the elusive, mysterious, and often mythologized Indian woman accused of witchcraft in Salem in 1692 and immortalized in Arthur Miller's The Crucible.

Reconstructing the life of the slave woman at the center of the notorious Salem witch trials, the book follows Tituba from her likely origins in South America to Barbados, forcefully dispelling the commonly-held belief that Tituba was African. The uniquely multicultural nature of life on a seventeenth-century Barbadan sugar plantation—defined by a mixture of English, American Indian, and African ways and folklore—indelibly shaped the young Tituba's world and the mental images she brought with her to Massachusetts.

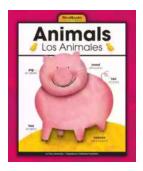
Breslaw divides Tituba's story into two parts. The first focuses on Tituba's roots in Barbados, the second on her life in the New World. The author emphasizes the inextricably linked worlds of the Caribbean and the North American colonies, illustrating how the Puritan worldview was influenced by its perception of possessed Indians. Breslaw argues that Tituba's confession to practicing witchcraft clearly reveals her savvy and determined efforts to protect herself by actively manipulating Puritan fears. This confession, perceived as evidence of a diabolical conspiracy, was the central agent in the cataclysmic series of events that saw 19 people executed and over 150 imprisoned, including a young girl of 5.

A landmark contribution to women's history and early American history, Tituba, Reluctant Witch of Salem sheds new light on one of the most painful episodes in American history, through the eyes of its most crucial participant.



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